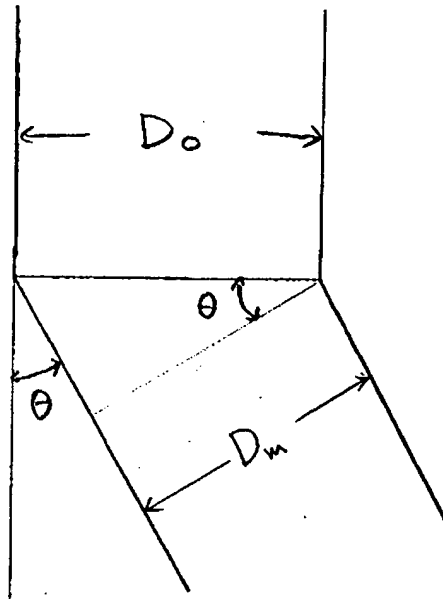


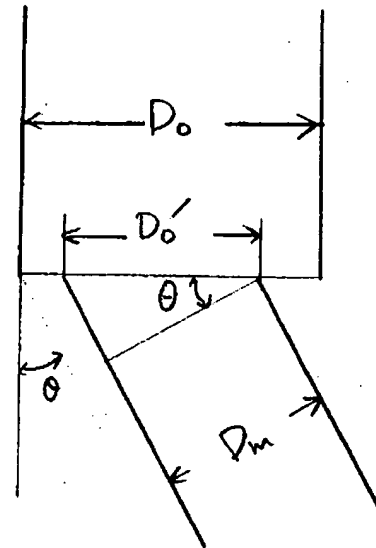


Fig . A



$$D_m = D_0 \cos \theta (< D_0)$$

↑
maximum diameter
corresponding to D_0



$$D_m = D_0' \cos \theta$$

↑
 D_m is not max. dia.
corresponding to D_0

⇐
 D_m is increased